Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Cancelled)
- 2. (Cancelled)
- 3. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 234, wherein the biomolecules are amine-functionalized or amine-containing biomolecules.
- (Currently Amended) The method of claim 12, wherein the oxide surface comprises a silicon oxide.
- (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein the oxide surface comprises silica, glass or quartz.
- (Currently Amended) The method of claim 19, wherein the oxide surface comprises a metal oxide.
- (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the metal oxide comprises a native oxide of stainless steel.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 19, wherein the plasma is formed from a source gas comprising water, oxygen or a mixture thereof.
- 9. (Previously Presented) A method of treating a surface of a substrate, the method comprising:
- (a) forming hydroxyl groups on an oxide surface by exposing the oxide surface to a plasma;
- (b) reacting epoxy groups on epihalohydrin molecules with the surface hydroxyl groups in situ in the absence of plasma and in the absence of acid and base catalysts to provide a functionalized surface; and
- (c) exposing the functionalized surface to vacuum in situ to provide epoxy-terminated, surface-bound spacer chains.